On the semitopological locally compact α -bicyclic monoid Serhii Bardyla

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For each ordinal α by the α -bicyclic monoid \mathcal{B}_{α} we mean the set $\omega^{\alpha} \times \omega^{\alpha}$ endowed with the following binary operation:

$$(a,b) \cdot (c,d) = \begin{cases} (a + (c-b), d), & \text{if } b \le c; \\ (a,d + (b-c)), & \text{if } b > c; \end{cases}$$

We prove that α -bicyclic monoid \mathcal{B}_{α} is algebraically isomorphic to a semigroup of all order isomorphisms between the principal upper sets of the ordinal ω^{α} and prove that $\mathcal{B}_{\alpha+1}$ is isomorphic to the Brook extension of the semigroup \mathcal{B}_{α} . We prove that for every ordinal α for every $(a,b) \in \mathcal{B}_{\alpha}$ if either a or bis a non-limit ordinal then (a, b) is an isolated point in the semitopological \mathcal{B}_{α} . We show that for every ordinal $\alpha < \omega + 1$ every locally compact semigroup topology on \mathcal{B}_{α} is discrete. However, we construct an example of a non-discrete locally compact topology τ_{lc} on $\mathcal{B}_{\omega+1}$ such that $(\mathcal{B}_{\omega+1}, \tau_{lc})$ is a topological inverse semigroup. Also, for every positive integer n we describe all locally compact topologies on the semitopological \mathcal{B}_n . In particular we show that there exist exactly n distinct locally compact topologies on the semitopological n-bicyclic monoid \mathcal{B}_n .